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Development of Green Banking Disclosure Index in Southeast Asia Region: Contributing to SDG 13

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ABSTRACT

Objective: To compile the Unweighted Green Banking Disclosure Index (UGBDI) for banks in Southeast Asia. The index is developed to provide a more suitable disclosure measurement for banks in the region, considering that existing green banking assessments are often based on standards from developed countries. **Method:** Using a literature review approach based on green banking regulations in Southeast Asian countries and previous studies. The index preparation was conducted through several stages, including identifying definitions and keywords, discerning and classifying similar items, synchronizing them with existing standards, and formulating new disclosure items. **Results:** Resulting in 32 green banking disclosure items for banks in Southeast Asia. These items were developed from regulations and prior studies, then synchronized with sustainable banking assessment standards. The resulting index can be used by banks, researchers, and regulators as a reference for evaluating and improving green banking disclosure practices. **Novelty:** Developing an original Green Banking Disclosure Index tailored to the Southeast Asian context by integrating regional green banking regulations and previous studies. The index contributes to SDG 13 (Climate Action) by enhancing climate-related disclosure practices and supporting the transition toward sustainable finance in the banking sector.

INTRODUCTION

Sustainability, biodiversity, and a green environment have become global demands that must now be met. Global warming, environmental damage, carbon emissions, and pollution have been positioned as a common enemy, so they need to be fought systematically by all parties. All fields and industries, including banking, are required to comply with this, as reflected in the regulation of green banking in various countries. The Green Banking Disclosure Index is required to assess or disclose the claims.

The growing emphasis on environmental sustainability is closely aligned with Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 13: Climate Action, which calls for urgent measures to combat climate change and its impacts. As financial intermediaries, banks play a strategic role in supporting climate-related initiatives through responsible financing, transparent disclosure, and sustainable business practices. Strengthening green banking disclosure is therefore essential to enhance accountability, encourage climate-conscious decision-making, and accelerate the transition toward sustainable finance in line with SDG 13. Green banking is part of sustainable banking. This can be explained by the fact that sustainable banking also includes green banking. A separate report published by the World Bank states that sustainable development is linked to the financial and banking sectors. Thus, sustainable development, sustainable banking, and green banking are closely related and largely overlap.